

10 October 1956

ITALIAN SOCIALIST REUNIFICATION

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I. Last weekend, the slow, ~~but seemingly inevitable~~ progress of toward  
unification between the left-wing Nenni Socialists in Italy  
and the country's other Socialist faction, the Government-allied  
Democratic Socialists, under Saragat.

A. On 5 October, Nenni and Italy's Communist boss, Togliatti,  
announced they had reached agreement on continued collaboration.

1. This collaboration, they stated, would be "different" from  
that established by the Nenni-Togliatti "unity-of-action"  
pact of 1946.

2. However, the statement declared that "the development of  
relations" between the Nenni Socialists and the Communists  
would hereafter be assured "through consultation".

B. The immediate reaction from the Saragat Socialists was strongly  
unfavorable. [REDACTED] if Nenni wished to 25X1X  
continue talks on reunification, he would have to renounce this  
new Communist-Socialist understanding.

II. ~~This~~ Tuesday (9 October), however, Nenni acted to mend the fences on  
his right flank. He explained that his new agreement with the Communists  
did not envision a common political platform, and called upon his party's  
forthcoming Congress (January, 1957) to "achieve reunification" with  
the Saragat Socialists against any possible "resistance".

A. Press reports indicate that the Saragat Socialists have been favorably  
impressed by Nenni's "explanation".

B. The Communist reaction, to date, is said to be more

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NSC BRIEFING

11 October 1956

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    1. This collaboration, they stated, would be "different" from that established by the Nenni-Togliatti "unity-of-action" pact of 1946.

~~SECRET~~

2. However, the statement declared that "the development of relations" between the Nenni Socialists and the Communists would hereafter be assured "through consultation".

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- A. Press reports indicate that the Saragat Socialists have been favorable impressed by Nenni's "explanation".
- B. The Communist reaction, to date, is said to be morose.